### Portal Hypertension Complications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bleeding</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oesophageal varices</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portal hypertensive gastropathy</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ascites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Spontaneous bacterial peritonitis</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypersplenism</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thrombocytopenia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Neutropenia</td>
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<tr>
<th>Portal-systemic shunting</th>
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<tr>
<td>Prolonged half-life of drugs metabolized by the liver</td>
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<tr>
<td>Systemic spread of gut-derived micro-organisms and endotoxin</td>
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<td>Hypergammaglobulinaemia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Probable role in hepatic encephalopathy by allowing systemic spread of ammonia and gut-derived amines</td>
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<td>Role in circulatory manifestations of chronic liver disease</td>
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<td>Role in hepatorenal syndrome</td>
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<td>Role in hepatopulmonary syndrome</td>
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